

Supplementary Material 3. QUACS checklist for cadaver studies

Study	Abdic (2021) [24]	Chae (2014) [76]	Chae (2016) [45]	Elwell (2017) [28]	Hart (2013) [36]	Hoening (2010) [30]	Humphrey (2008) [23]	James (2013) [31]	Molony (2011) [80]	Pauzenberger (2019) [59]	Vance (2021) [81]	Wright (2015) [62]	Vance (2021) [81]
1. Objective stated	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
2. Basic information about sample is included	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
3. Applied methods are described comprehensibly	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
4. Study reports condition of the examined specimens	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes
5. Education of dissecting researchers is stated	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
6. Findings are observed by more than one researcher	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
7. Results presented thoroughly and precise	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
8. Statistical methods appropriate	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
9. Details about consistency of findings are given	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
10. Photographs of the observations are included	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
11. Study is discussed within the context of the current evidence	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
12. Clinical implications of the results are discussed	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
13. Limitations of the study are addressed	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Total	10	9	8	10	8	8	9	8	7	9	10	9	12

QUACS: Quality Appraisal for Cadaveric Studies.